

Student ID No: .....

Student IC or  
Passport No: .....

Programme: .....



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**FINAL EXAMINATION  
SEPTEMBER 2018 SEMESTER**

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**SUBJECT CODE** : ECS312  
**SUBJECT NAME** : COUNSELING IN SCHOOLS  
**LEVEL** : BACHELOR  
**TIME / DURATION** : 9.00 AM – 11.30 AM  
(2½ HOURS)  
**DATE** : 6 JANUARY 2019

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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1. Please read the instructions given in the question paper CAREFULLY.
2. This question paper is printed on both sides of the paper.
3. This question paper consists of Part A, B and C.
4. Use the Objective Answer Sheet for Part A.
5. Write the answer for Part B and C in the answer booklet provided.
6. YOU ARE NOT ALLOWED TO BRING THIS QUESTION PAPER OUT OF THE EXAM HALL / CLASSROOM.

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**THERE ARE SEVEN (7) PAGES OF QUESTIONS, EXCLUDING THIS PAGE.**

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**SECTION B (Total: 20 marks)**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL questions.**

**Write your answers in the answer booklet provided.**

**Question 1**

Briefly describe the therapeutic techniques according to Adlerian counseling.

*[Terangkan secara ringkas teknik-teknik terapi menurut kaunseling Adlerian]*

**[5 marks]**

**Question 2**

Why does a counsellor need to assess the problem presented by the client?

*[Kenapa kaunselor perlu menilai masalah yang diutarakan oleh klien?]*

**[5 marks]**

**Question 3**

What is group counseling?

*[Apakah kaunseling kumpulan?]*

**[5 marks]**

**Question 4**

What is the difference between ethics, morality and law?

*[Apakah perbezaan antara etika, moral dan undang-undang?]*

**[5 marks]**

**SECTION C (Total: 10 marks)****INSTRUCTION: Answer ONE (1) question only.****Write your answers in the answer booklet provided.****Question 1**

Gestalt therapy was developed from Gestalt psychology, a school of thought that emphasised perception of completeness and wholeness. Explain with relevant examples.

*[Terapi gestalt dikembangkan dari psikologi Gestalt, satu pemikiran yang menekankan persepsi tentang kesempurnaan dan keutuhan. Jelaskan dengan contoh-contoh yang sesuai]*

**[10 marks]****Question 2**

What are some approaches that can be used in counseling for academic success? Provide examples.

*[Apakah pendekatan-pendekatan yang boleh digunakan dalam kaunseling untuk kejayaan akademik? Berikan contoh-contoh]*

**[10 marks]****END OF QUESTION PAPER**